<table>
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<th>Enduring Issue</th>
<th>Related Topics</th>
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| **Conflict**                  | French Revolution, Enlightenment, Latin American Independence Movements, Global Nationalism, Imperialism, WWI, WWII, Russian Revolution, Cold War, Decolonization, Modernization, Iranian Revolution, Kemal Ataturk and Turkey | What causes conflict?  
What effects does it have? |
| **Cooperation**               | Enlightenment, Scramble for Africa, WWI, League of Nations, WWII, Cold War, Decolonization, United Nations, International Organizations | What causes conflict?  
What effects does it have? |
| **Power**                     | Ottoman Empire, French Revolution, Latin American Independence Movements, Mexican Revolution, Global Nationalism, Imperialism, WWI, WWII, Rise of Dictators, Cold War, Decolonization, Iranian Revolution, Kemal Ataturk and Turkey | How is power gained, consolidated, maintained, and lost? |
| **Human Rights Violations and Inequality** | French Revolution, Latin American Independence Movements, Imperialism, Russian Pogroms, Armenian Massacre, Stalin’s Purges, Holocaust, Rwanda, Darfur, Khmer Rouge, Globalization, Universal Declaration of Human Rights | What are human rights?  
Why is there inequality?  
What effects does it have? |
| **Innovation**                | Agrarian Revolution, Industrial Revolution, WWI, WWII, Urbanization, Modern Industrialization, Modern Technological Changes, Globalization | Why is there inequality?  
What effects does it have? |
| **Ideas and Beliefs**         | The Enlightenment, French Revolution, Latin American Independence Movements, Global Nationalism, Marxism, Adam Smith, White Man’s Burden, Imperialism, Russian Revolution, Communism vs. Capitalism in the Cold War, Decolonization, Modernization and Reactions to it, Terrorism, Globalization, Human Rights Violations | How do ideas and beliefs shape our lives and the world around us? |
| **Environmental Impact**      | Industrial Revolution, WWI, WWII, Collectivization, Urbanization, Modern Industrialization, Deforestation, Desertification, Population Growth, Climate Change | How does our environment affect us?  
How do we affect it? |
| **Scarcity**                  | Industrial Revolution, Imperialism, WWI, WWII, Cold War, Globalization, Nationalism, Environmental Impacts | How do people get what they need and want?  
What are the effects of their actions? |
| **Interconnectedness**        | Ottoman Empire, Mughal Empire, Tokugawa Shogunate, Effects of French Revolution, Latin American Independence, Irish Potato Famine, Industrial Revolution, Imperialism, WWI, WWII, Cold War, Decolonization, Urbanization, Globalization, Modernization, Terrorism, Spread of Infectious Diseases, International Organizations, Modern Environmental Issues | Do the benefits of interconnectedness outweigh the costs? |